



03



متعلقہ سوال کا جواب صرف مختص کردہ جگہ پر اور بیرونی نشان کے اندر دیا جائے۔



22223327

Q. No. 2 (i)

Title: "Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) and the Youth."

The Islamic region has considered youth of a society very significant. The Rasool (S.A.W) also had a great respect for youth. He believed them and considered their opinions. He had himself spent his young age in a very elegant and austere way. He possessed great qualities of heart and heart thus setting an example for upcoming generation. He was the incarnation of righteousness, modesty and chastity. Similarly, he urged his followers to do the same. He wanted to see the better in them. Now, it is compulsory upon the youth to make themselves credulous for the teachings of Islam. They should try to model their lives on example of Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) to procure a pure and noble character.



04



The relevant question should be answered only in the allotted space and inside the outer mark



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Q. No. 2 (ii) Self-Esteem Given to The Youth

The Holy Rasool (S.A.W) has given extra-ordinary self esteem to the youth. He consider them as significant members of a society and valued them. He considered their opinions in different matters of life. He was of the view that youth of a society is the future torch-bearer of their norms and customs therefore they are imperative. For instance, he valued their opinion of fighting the enemy outside of city in an open field against his own will.



05



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Q. No. 2 (iii) Youth of Rasool (S.A.W)

The Rasool (S.A.W) spent his young ages in a graceful and austere way. It is a natural phenomenon that people get misguided by material things during their youth but this was not the case for Rasool (S.A.W). He remained aloof of different heinous crimes and unethical activities during his youth even before he became a prophet. He had all the qualities of head and heart including a generous soul, a pure heart, a pious personality and above all he always told the truth. These wonderful qualities also ended up in him getting titles of 'Al-Amin' and 'Al-Sadiq'



06



The relevant question should be answered only in the allotted space and inside the outer mark



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Q. No. 2 (iv) Rasool's (S.A.W) Saying about Haya

Muhammad Rasool (S.A.W) declared Haya (modesty) as an imperative part of faith of a person. He upheld the matters of privacy and modesty in individual as well as his collective lives. Hazrat Abu Masud (R.A.) narrates this quote of Rasool (S.A.W) about Haya:

"If you do not feel ashamed then do whatever you like."

This means that departure of modesty from a person will end up in him being shameless and crossing the barriers of privacy.



Q. No. 2 (vi) Duties of Youth

It is no doubt that Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W) was an embodiment of a perfect human. He not only taught people Islamic law but also implemented it in real life. The youth can find an excellent example of an ideal youth in him. They should follow, preach and act upon the teachings of Rasool (S.A.W) in their lives to attain purity of soul. They should make themselves familiar with **Seerat e Tayyeba**. Following his principles, the youth should reconstruct the society on foundation of Islamic principles and help people in different sectors of life.



09



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Q. No. 2 (vii) Following the Teachings

It is obligatory for the youth to follow the teachings of Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W). The fact that youth is the backbone of a society plays a significant role in them being the people who reconstruct the society. The youth must follow teaching of the Rasool not only to attain purity and goodness in their character but also play a dominant role to establish a society based on Islamic principles. Only, in this way, we can spread the message of positivity in the world.



Q. No. 2 (viii)

<u>Words</u>	<u>Meanings</u>
1) reverence	respect
2) adherence	attachment
3) obedience	submissiveness
4) mandatory	compulsory
5) emphasizing	stressing



Q. No. 3 (a) **(i) Explanation of Line:** The line "or walk with the king - nor lose the common touch" literally means to give equal importance to the king and common man. It means that a man shares his opinions and ideas with a higher personality. He discusses his different matters with him. On the other hand, he does not even stop communicating with the common public due to his high rank. He maintains a relation with them too.

(ii) Significance of Word 'If': The word 'If' is used in conditional sentences. It shows the possibility of one action with respect to another action performed. In case the first action is performed, then there is possibility of second action and vice versa. So, it is a conjunction showing condition. Here, it shows that if a person is able to fulfill the mentioned conditions, only then will he be able to get the rewards.

(iii) Theme of Stanza: The central idea of this stanza revolves around the reality of life. In life, one has to ~~compromise~~ compromise on various factors and achieve different goals to get the desired results. One must have wonderful qualities, great ethics, splendid communication, then he will be able to conquer the world and most importantly he can be called **a man**.



Q. No. 3 (b) Conflict in a Story

Conflict in a story is that issue or problem upon the resolution of which the whole story is based. A conflict is usually regarded to as the **problem** which the protagonist must solve. It arises from the **clash** of the protagonist and his aims or difference in his ideas with the antagonist.

Conflict matters in the story because it gives the story a purpose. Without a conflict, there would be **no foundation** upon which the story can be based. The effort to resolve the conflict results in **expansion of narrative** and giving it a logical sense. It is the most integral component of the plot of a story.

Hence, a conflict provides meanings to a story, narrative etc and makes the writing suspenseful and entertaining for the reader.



Q. No. 4 (Page 1/3) ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR ENERGY
AND ITS USES

“And with the development of nuclear technology, mankind can expect greater wonders from itself.”
(Johnson Mann)

Man was created with a sense of curiosity and thinking. This sense enables him to use his acumen to discover, explore and exploit the things present in nature that were built for him. This passion of discovering led to science and science led to the topic of **atomic and nuclear energy**. Atomic and nuclear energy has its own trials and tribulations along with barbs and bouquets thus they can be beneficial as well as disastrous.

It all started happening during the war to dominate the world between USSR and USA. During the period of **World War II**, America had already been working on development of a nuclear bomb that could disintegrate cities. It was developed in **1941** with its first test conducted in the same year. The nuclear bombs used uses a series of **chained fission reactions** to propagate the reaction thus resulting in release of a large amount of energy.

“The uranium present in the core divides into two fission products which help to initiate the reaction thus proceeding it.”

The first practical experiment of nuclear



Q. No. 4 (Page 2/3) an atomic bomb on Japanese city of Hiroshima and then on 9th August 1945, another nuclear explosion took place in Nagasaki. This resulted in the termination of second world war but with thousands of innocent souls merely evaporating in air and millions of injured people

No eye could look

The explosions that place took

Eliminating the two glories

In a moment of furies

(Cicore)

Despite its destructive effects, nuclear energy can also be utilized for constructive purposes. The major use of nuclear energy now-a-days is to produce energy for the society. Such reactions take place in nuclear reactors with very careful precautionary measures. The amount of energy produced by nuclear reactions is very large than conventional fission reaction. An article reports:

"The amount of energy released by 1 kg of uranium is equivalent to 3000 tonnes of coal."

Aside from producing energy, science has also taken advantage of nuclear radiations in fields of biomedicine and pharmacy. Major devices that are used to measure abnormalities in body operate on principle of atomic diffraction. Examples of such devices are X-ray detector,



Q. No. 4 (Page 3/3) Most of the countries now-a-days consider fissioning of nuclear energy to play an integral role in **defence of country**. The countries that have the atomic and nuclear weapons in the world total up to just **9**. This shows how difficult it is to obtain this technology. ~~For~~ Fortunately, our country **Pakistan** became an atomic power on **28th May, 1998** making it the only ~~I~~ Muslim country to obtain nuclear ~~en~~ technology up-to-date. Our this characteristic does not let our rival see us in a bad context because they know we can make them lick their dust.

No wonder, atomic and nuclear energy has its pros and cons. It has spread an array of horror and war among the world due to nuclear weapons. This is depicted in the following stanza:

Fissioning the atom

We all weep and wail

In a loud tune

(Abdul Qadir)

On the other hand, it has enabled mankind to gain such advantages that he would not have imagined. It is rightly said: **'Every rose has its thorns.'**

It is now up to the youth and scientists of the world to decide whether atomic energy should be utilized for destruction on mass scale or energy.

"Nothing is good or bad; Its use makes it so." (Shakespeare)

We should utilize this blessing which has been bestowed on us in an optimistic way. This will turn the



Q. No. 5 (a) Correction of Errors

The teacher asked all the boys who had stolen the bag which was lost the previous day. If any of the boys came with a clue, he would save himself from punishment. But none of the boys were guilty of this misconduct.

Q. No. 5 (b) (i) Apple of discord: The father's property was the apple of discord among the siblings.

(iii) Given vent to: He gave vent to his woe in front of his friend.

(iv) Maiden speech: In her maiden speech, he outclassed all the other performers.

(vi) In good books: He is in good books of the teacher due to his kind attitude.

(vii) Lend a hand to: My mother asked me to lend her a hand while carrying the groceries.

(v) Ways and Means: There are various ways



Q. No. 5 (c) Narration

The king inquired of the people if they were angry because they had lost their leader. The king proposed that he was their king, he would be their leader. The old man denied it and said that he was an imposter.



Q. No. 6 (Page 1/3) **REPORT WRITING**

Date: June 21, 2022

To: The Chairman,
Parks and Horticulture Authority
City: A.B.C

From: Resident X.Y.Z of City A.B.C

Subject: "Conditions of Parks and Horticulture
in City A.B.C"

Respected Sir,

Introduction: I am obliged to inform you that I X.Y.Z am a resident of city A.B.C. I am employed in a **private start-up**. I, along with my team, conducted a survey on the condition of horticulture sector in the city. We have probed into various factors responsible for the decimating condition of parks and have also provided a few suggestions.

Text: The report presents to you the prevalent situation of parks and horticulture in the society. It is a sad reality that the parks are seen very rarely in the city and if they are noticed, they are not maintained



Q. No. 6 (Page 2/3) this is the continuously expanding size of the urban area. Greenery and flowers are very rare. Most of the parks of the city are **not maintained properly**. As a result, they develop into an awful condition and present the look of an abandoned area. The gardeners responsible for taking care and maintenance of the park complain about **insufficient facilities** provided by the government along with low wages. Majority of the parks in the city are not spread over a very wide area rather they occupy a **very small space**. The public also does not seem to care about the natural beauty. They visit the parks and exploit them fully. Spending a leisure time there, they leave the remains of their garbage in the park that contributes to its pollution. Secondly, many barren lands which used to be parks once are now used by the **waste management company** to dump heaps of garbage thus giving a signal of their **no recovery back**. Some industrialists who also aim at expanding their factories are looking forward to developing their industries on unused areas of park. All this is not only causing damages to the environment but also to certain species of animals that live in the park. Aside from the parks, the area of vegetation and plantation is also very less in



Q. No. 6 (Page 3/3) kilometer thus giving a red signal for climate change. Various campaigns were launched to promote plantation by government but all in vain.

Area of City	No. of parks	No. of plants/km ²	No. in worse condition
Suburb	15	200	9
Hub City	10	112	6

Sugge Conclusion: It is high time that authorities take notice for the conservation of trees and parks since they are beneficial for us. Otherwise, the situation might aggravate.

Suggestions: Some suggestions for the improvement of the prevalent condition are given below:-

- 1) Dust bins and garbage cans should be installed at different areas in the parks
- 2) Awareness should be launched among public about the significance of parks through campaigns and multimedia.
- 3) Government must allocate a bigger share in the budget for the maintenance of parks and horticulture
- 4) Plantation campaigns for planting new trees should be launched with specific targets.
- 5) The government should work to establish new parks.

Yours sincerely,
X.Y.Z.



Q. No. 7 (Page 1/2)

Transitional Devices

Drawing is all about taking the time to master each step. **Besides**, mastering the art of drawing doesn't happen in a day. **In other words**, it's a skill that takes daily practice **furthermore** to your craft. **While**, it's important not to burn yourself on **but**, you need to stick to it. **Otherwise**, you cannot achieve the desired goal.

