

Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Title: Choice of Future Careers

SUMMARY:

Today life has become more dynamic and creative. Now, along with medical and engineering field non traditional careers are also available for youth. Unfortunately, for most of right career means profession that guarantees profitable livelihood but interest in job and mental satisfaction should also be given importance. The scope of any field and its hiring trend should be considered seriously. As Parents are unaware of market trends in addition, 14-15 year old student are not mature to make decisions. So, career counselling help to choose right profession as they are aware of market trends, determine personalities of students and their interests. Hence, career counselling should be promoted from school level.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

Right Profession

According to writer, right profession means a profession that guarantees a profitable livelihood along with the consideration like interest in job and mental satisfaction should be given importance.

The scope of any field in terms of market demand should also be considered.

Q. No. 2 Part (V)

Importance of Career counselling

Career counselling departments in schools are important as parents are unaware of market trends and scope of any particular field. Similarly, 14-15 year old students are not mature to make life changing decision. Therefore, career counsellors are well informed about market trends so they can play role in guiding the youth towards a rewarding profession.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

Career counsellors help you choose the right profession by determining the personalities of students, observing and analyzing their interests and therefore suggest suitable careers according to their aptitude. Career counsellors are well informed about market trends and scope.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

Scope of Field

We should consider the scope of any field in terms of market demand in order to get job that guarantees profitable livelihood. For example, a decade ago when computer professional were in demand, masses of MCS student flooded the market with disappointing results. Hence, the scope and hiring trends of any field should be considered to get job without facing any difficulty.

Q. No. 3 Part (a) (ii)

Poem: Try Again

Poet: W.E. Hickson

PARAPHRASING:

Although once or twice you should fail. If at last you would prevail then try again. ~~It is~~ There is no insult if we strive our goal. Although we did not win the race then what should we do in that case? We donot have any other option except just try again in that case.

Q. No. 3 Part (b)

i) **Imagery**: Roaring, smashing, spinning are examples of ~~the~~ auditory imagery and valley is ^{visual} imagery.

Metaphor: ^{Wind is roaring, smashing,} 'Monster of destruction' is metaphor as wind is compared with monster of destruction.

ii) Wind is compared with monster of destruction that is destroying all man's work from the valleys and sends them spinning. Wind is roaring, smashing monster of destruction.

Q. No. 4 (a)

- i) They took their breakfast after they had washed ^{their} hands.
- ii) She went to school an hour ago.
- iv) How long you waited here?
- vi) Have they taken tea?
- v) They are trying to catch the next flight.

Q. No. 4 (b) vi) The king forbade to enter the castle without ^{permission}.

i) The teacher told the students that the sun rises in the East.

iii) The father ordered his son to get up early in the morning.

ii) My sister advised me to be careful while attempting ^{difficult} questions.

iv) The doctor inquired the patient if he was taking his medicine regularly.

- Q. No. 4 (c) i) She liked to spend her leisure time with family.
- iv) We were not sent into the world simply to make money.
- vi) They do not spend all their money on new clothes.
- iii) Do they wait for their teachers?
- v) They would have won their match.

Q. No. 5 Formal Letter Writing

Examination Hall,

City A.B.C.

15th April, 2023.

The Editor,

Dawn News,

City D.E.F.

Subject: For complaining Bad Quality ^{and} Inadequate supply of
water

Respected Sir,

Through the column of your esteemed newspaper, I want to highlight a serious issue regarding bad quality and inadequate supply of water in town.

As water is need of every human being.

From the past few days, people of the town are complaining about the bad quality and inadequate supply of water which is creating difficulties for the people. As water is needed in cooking, drinking and cleaning etc. Due to drinking of bad quality water ^{some} people fell ill ~~due~~ and they were reported with viral infection because of contaminated water. Many people are also facing shortage of water hence they are facing problem in doing household works which require water.

I want you to publish a column about this serious issue of bad quality water so the Government take the remedial measures for its solution. Thank you in anticipation.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

Q. No. 6

Transitional Devices

First sedimentary rocks were formed when sediments shifted down under water. Next more sediment covered the earlier sediment consequently the amount of water on top of the sediment might have increased. Additionally its weight put even more pressure on the sediment. Finally over million of years, the sediment become rock. so that the was thrust up ALSO we can see its layer to day in places like Grand canyon.

ESSAY WRITING

Leisure - its uses and abuses

Nowadays life has become very fast and hectic. All people are busy in their routine.

Everyone get a time when he has nothing to do and free from its routine work. That free and repose time is called leisure. Some people utilize their leisure time on the other hand some people waste this time. Leisure is that period of time in which we can relax our mind.

Leisure has many benefits for the person who utilize this time. Leisure can be used to do different activities. Some people spend their leisure in the activity in which they have interest. So, they can use leisure for their hobby like gardening, stamp collecting, reading books, cooking, playing games. Leisure help us to polish our skills and learn new things. It also helps person to explore new and interesting things. Spending leisure in hobbies or useful activities can also help them earn through these skills. Leisure plays an important role in the developement of the personality of person.

~~and~~ **I came, I saw, I conquered**

People who utilize their leisure in useful activities become successful. Leisure give

us opportunity to work on our weaknesses. It give us time to relax and enjoy the beauty of nature. We can spend time in nature to see the beauty of the surrounding. As,
A thing of nature is joy forever.

Leisure also help us to spend our time in physical activities like cricket, hockey, exercise, yoga etc. As physical activities also very important in our life. Just as studies develop brain, the games also developes mind.

A sound mind is always there in sound body.

As everything has its adverse effect, leisure also has its harmful effect. Leisure also causes person to fall prey on bad habits like drug addiction etc. It also results in overthinking and the person get depressed. Leisure also make person lazy and inactive if he donot utilize this time. As there is an english proverb '**Time and tide wait for none**'. Hence, time donot wait for anyone so some people waste their free time in thinking about unimportant things. Leisure is also cause of spending too much time in social medias which affects the mind of people.

whoever controls media, control mind

People spending their leisure in social media influence their minds.

In a nutshell, leisure has uses as well as abuses. Leisure is very useful if we spend in useful activities and it helps in our personality development. It also relaxes our mind from worries of daily life. However, it also causes people to fall prey to bad habits and depression. Hence, leisure has positive impact if we use it positively.