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متعلقہ سوال کا جواب صرف مختص کردہ جگہ پر اور بیرونی نشان کے اندر دیا جائے۔



22180647

Q. No. 2 (i) Title: Rasool (PBUH) as an Example for Youth

Summary:

Islam and the Rasool (PBUH) have given much value and importance to the youth. In the battle of Uhud, for instance, he followed the youth's opinion instead of his own. The Rasool spent his youth in an excellent manner, staying away from all the vices and becoming a true example of nobility, purity, honesty and sense of responsibility. This earned him titles of "Al Amr" and "Al Sadiq". He not only gave importance to modesty in life, but also declared it an essential part of faith and by his own practices, presented its true example to the world. It is mandatory upon the youth to obey the Rasool by following his teachings, in all spheres of life, to lead a successful life in the world and hereafter, for he is a perfect example for all human beings, especially the younger generation to follow.



Q. No. 2 (ii)

YOUTH GIVEN SELF-ESTEEM

Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH) gave a lot of importance to youth. He valued them very much. He had a lot of confidence in them for youth are the backbone of any society. They are the people of tomorrow. They are the builders of future. Rasool (PBUH) gave special attention to the youth and valued their passions. An example can be found in the battle of Uhud, in which the Rasool (PBUH) went against his opinion and following the youth's opinion, he decided to face the enemy outside the city in an open field. This shows how he gave self-esteem to the youth.



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Q. No. 2 (iii)

RASOOL (PBUH)'S YOUTH

Rasool (PBUH) is a role model for everyone to follow at every stage of life. He spent his youth in a very dignified and sublime manner. He remained aloof from all the vices that were prevalent in his times. He was a noble, pure, honest and responsible person in his youth. Owing to these qualities, he earned himself the titles of "Al Amin" and "Al Sadiq" which mean the trustworthy and the true respectively. He spent his youth in an exemplary manner. His The way he spent his youth is a guidance for how the modern generation should spend their youth if they want a successful life in this world and hereafter.



Q. No. 2 (iv)

SAYING ABOUT MODESTY

Rasool (PBUH) himself gave very much importance to modesty and chastity in his life and taught his followers the same. His entire life is a perfect example of modesty. Declaring Haya to be an essential part of faith, he explained its importance in the following words.

"If you do not feel ashamed do whatever you like."

Thus, modesty is a part of our faith. In accordance with the teachings of the Holy Prophet (PBUH), we should try to live a modest and chaste life for it is the ideal of the teachings of Rasool (PBUH).



Q. No. 2 (vi)

DUTIES OF YOUTH

Hazrat Muhammed (PBUH) is an excellent example for the youth to follow. His teachings and life serve as the beacon of light for the youth in every sphere of life. Just like the Rasool (PBUH), youth of today needs to inculcate in them the qualities of ~~truth~~ honesty, responsibility, purity, nobility and piety. They should keep themselves away from all the moral vices. They should mould themselves into a chaste, modest and civilized human. They should know their duties and fulfill them earnestly. They should obey the Rasool (PBUH) by gaining knowledge about and following Seerat-e-Tayyiba and the teachings of the Rasool (PBUH). In this way, they will gain success not only in this world but also the world hereafter.



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FOLLOW TEACHINGS

Q. No. 2 (vii)

Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH)'s life is a beacon of light for us in every sphere of life. He is a perfect role model for people of all times and ages. Allah has attached the success of a person in this world and hereafter to following the teachings of the Rasool (PBUH). This is because every saying, act and command of the Prophet (PBUH) was guided by Allah. Therefore, we should follow Hazrat Muhammad (PBUH)'s teaching to become successful in both the worlds and to save ourselves from Allah's wrath and punishment. It is necessary to follow his teachings in letter and spirit to attain purity in character and lead a pious and pure life.



Q. No. 2 (viii) MEANINGS

modesty: chastity

mandatory: obligatory

emphasizing: to highlight

adherence: to follow strictly; attached

reverence: in honor of

obedience: respect



Q. No. 3 (a) (i)

EXPLANATION

In this line, the poet says that you should know how to behave in the ^{presence of} people of all kinds. When you are with the upper class people like the kings, you should not become proud and boastful, ~~or~~ instead you should maintain your honor and integrity while being down to earth. You should not lose touch with the common people in your life.

(ii)

SIGNIFICANCE OF 'IF'

The poet has repeated the word 'if' to emphasize on the importance of the things and qualities he is telling the readers to do and adopt. The poem has been beautifully presented in the form 'if' and result conditional clauses. He conveys the reader that if he will adopt certain qualities, he will become a successful and manly man.

(iii)

THEME

The poet is telling the readers that in order to become a successful and manly man, he will have to acquire certain traits. In this stanza, he tells the reader that if he can behave in a dignified manner with the kings and common people without losing his virtue and becoming very proud; if he ~~doesn't~~ allow his friends and enemies to hurt him; if he gives importance to everyone but not above himself, and lastly, if he can make good use of his time without wasting



Q. No. 3 (b)

(ii) CONFLICT

Conflict is an important element of any story, novel, drama or play. It refers to the struggle between the two opposing forces existing in the story. It provides a crucial tension and drives the narrative forward. It arouses the element of interest in the story. It is through the conflict and its resolution that writer brings forward the theme of the story. It is because of the conflict that the characters' morals, strengths and weaknesses are revealed and they develop through the course of story. Without a conflict, the story would be flat and boring and there would be no purpose of writing. Thus, conflict is an essential part of any story.

In the novel 'Lord of the Flies' written by William Golding, the apparent conflict is between two human impulses, savagery and civilization. Ralph represents civilization and order by establishing rules, building huts and a fire signal to get them rescued from the deserted island. On contrary, Jack represents savagery. He likes to hunt and soon this hunting turns into a game of savagery and killing. Both Ralph and Jack want power, but for different reasons. Ralph wants power to make responsible decisions and get the boys rescued while Jack is greedy for power and longs control over the boys. Through this conflict between civilization and savagery or in other words between good and evil, the writer wants to convey that evil naturally exists within every human being. Without control, human becomes evil and savage for he longs power and fame. It is an



Q. No. 4 (Page 1/3) ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR ENERGY AND ITS USES

"Man loves to wonder and that is the seed of science."

In today's world, man has made a lot of progress in every field of life. The curiosity of man and increasing knowledge about everything has led to many inventions of science and technology that has made life easier and better than ^{ever} before. These inventions can ^{be} found everywhere from homes to colleges to industries. One such invention ^{or discovery} of science is the atomic and nuclear energy.

Atomic and nuclear energy refers to the use of nuclear fission or fusion to generate energy. This energy includes heat and electricity. Large amount of energy is released by the fission and fusion of radioactive atoms. This energy is utilized for many useful purposes. Human has learned how to use energy from these ~~reactions~~ nuclear reactions in a controlled manner and this is to the benefit of mankind. Nuclear power stations are common in today's world. Here, atomic and nuclear energy is utilized in a constructive way.

While atomic energy has its benefit, its destructive role cannot be denied. Humans have been able to use atomic and nuclear energy to create deadly weapons that can perish the whole humanity at once. These weapons, that include nuclear guns, ^{and} bombs, are very dangerous. Apart from the direct deaths that result from the use of these weapons,



Q. No. 4 (Page 2/3) use of this energy can be explained with the example of use of nuclear bombs in the Second World War, when America bombed the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, wiping off these cities completely. It did great damage to the country in the form of huge loss of life and property. It destroyed huge amounts of crops and industries and greatly hampered their progress and development, setting them many years back. The radiations that spread from the explosion affected not only these cities but also a huge part of the globe around it. This was such a cruel act that has no like in history. The Quran says:

“Whosoever kills an innocent human... it is as if he has killed the whole mankind.”

Though it carries potentials of harm and destruction, it can be utilized constructively as well. Nuclear and atomic energy can be, in fact, are being used as a power source. They are used to generate heat and electricity all over the world. In countries with scarcity of fossil fuels, specially, nuclear power stations have been set up for this purpose. Large amount of energy can be produced from small amounts of fuel, thus making it an economical energy source. As reported in 2015, 6.3% of world's energy and 15% of world's electricity was obtained from nuclear power. Besides, nuclear weapons can be used for the defence of a country. The countries having nuclear technologies are less likely to be attacked, for the enemy doesn't want to perish itself.



Q. No. 4 (Page 3/3) harms and benefits, it is upon us to use it for good or destruction. For a peaceful world, everyone, especially ^{scientists} should use this energy for constructive purposes. They should bring developments in the nuclear and atomic power sector to meet with the energy crisis being faced by the world today. Scientists should refuse to work for any destructive weapon constructed from nuclear and atomic energy for the betterment of humanity. Summing up, it is upon the people's use whether ^{and nuclear} atomic energy is good or bad, for there is nothing in the world that has only advantages and no harms.

"There is nothing either good or bad, but thinking makes it so."



Q. No. 5 (a)

CORRECTION

The teacher asked all the boys who had stolen the bag which ~~was~~ had been lost the previous day. If any of the boys came with a ^{clue} ~~they~~ ^{he} would save ~~themselves~~ ^{himself} from punishment. But neither of the boys ~~was~~ guilty of that misconduct.

Q. No. 5 (b)

IDIOMS

i) Apple of Discord: Kashmir is the apple of discord between Pakistan and India.

iii) Give vent to: He gave vent to his anger by shouting.

iv) Maiden speech: She was nervous during her maiden speech.

vi) In good books: Ali is not in good books of his teacher because of his bad behaviour.

vii) lend a hand to: He is always ready to lend a hand to his friends when they are in trouble.

v) ways and means: He used all ways and means to cope with the crisis.



Q. No. 5 (c)

NARRATION

The king asked his friends if they were angry. because they had lost their leader. The ^{king} assured them that he was their king ^{and} he would be their leader. An old man ~~refuted~~ ^{opposed} him and said that he was an imposter.



Q. No. 6 (Page 1/3)

REPORTDate: 21st June, 2022.

To:

The Chairman,
Parks and Horticulture Authority,
City: A.B.C.

From:

Investigation Officer,
Parks and Horticulture Authority,
City: A.B.C.

Subject: A Report on the Condition of Parks

Respected Sir/madam,

Introduction:

Parks provide a means of recreation to the people who become tired in the everyday activities of life. Parks are source of entertainment for the younger ones and a tool to bring people close to nature. Good parks are valuable resource for they make people fresh to perform their daily tasks. Unfortunately, the parks of my area X.Y.2 are not in a good condition. In compliance with this, I have investigated the issue and compiled a report.

Report:



Q. No. 6 (Page 2/3) frequent visits to the parks to see if the condition is temporary but unluckily, it is not. Litter can be seen here and there. The swings for the young children are broken and dirty making them useless. There are very few benches for people to sit and enjoy. Plantation in the surroundings has been cut down. Walking tracks are also in a bad condition. Some parts are broken. There is no security system and no guards.

This is not a good sign, as parks serve an entertainment for children and adults. Children play here and adults come to enjoy nature and walk. It is a very healthy activity, but the bad condition of these parks has taken away its charms and people have stopped coming here. They have to travel long distances to go to good parks.

Vegetation in the surroundings of the park has been destroyed and not taken care of. These provide us with fresh oxygen and create healthy atmosphere so plantation of trees in the parks seems to be important. It also reduces pollution and adds to the beauty of the park.

Conclusion:

Parks are valuable to people as a source of recreation and leisure, therefore, the condition of parks in my area X.Y.Z should be taken notice of and required actions should be taken at its earliest.



Q. No. 6 (Page 3/3) of the park, it is us that can also restore it.

Few suggestions in this regard are:

- Cleanliness authorities should take notice and clean the park area. Dustbins should be installed. People should also be taught to maintain cleanliness.
- Concerned authorities should take action to fix the broken swings and tracks.
- More benches should be installed and new swings should be introduced to attract people.
- Trees should be planted. People should be encouraged to take part in plantation.
- Proper check and balance should be brought to effect and condition of parks should be monitored and maintained regularly.

Respectfully,

Sign.

X.Y.Z.



Q. No. 7 (Page 1/2)

TRANSITIONAL DEVICES

Drawing is all about taking the time to master each step. Furthermore, mastering the art of drawing doesn't happen in a day. In other words it's a skill that takes daily practice besides to your craft. While it's important not to burn yourself on but you need to stick to it. Otherwise, you cannot achieve the desired goal.

