

Uses of Gypsum:-

سوال نمبر 2 (vii)

1- It is used in the manufacturing of cement, glass, plaster of Paris.

2- It is used in paints and polish industry.

3- In phosphate fertilizer, gypsum is used as a raw material.

4- It is used in rubber industry.

Measures for Poverty Reduction:- (سوال نمبر 2 (v))

Following are the measures to reduce poverty:

1- Inflation should be reduced. The prices of goods and services should be affordable.

2- There should be equal division of wealth among people.

3- More employment opportunities should be given to people.

Literacy Problems faced by Pakistan:

سوال نمبر 2 (x)

- 1- Insufficient budget for education is allocated.
- 2- The subjects are not according to the child mental aptitude.
- 3- There is overpopulation in educational institutions which has caused lack of interest.

Decision of Security Council on Kashmir Issue:-

سوال نمبر 2 (iii)

When the Kashmiri's were freed and Indian forces wanted to capture them so they took there issue to the security council where it was decided that a plebisite would be conducted and the favour would be decided in favour of majority of people.

Dai Quid's Address To

سوال نمبر 2 (vi)

Minorities:-

The minorities will be fully protected in Pakistan. You are free to go to your temples, mosques and other places of worship. No matter which caste, creed or colour you belong there will be no discrimination. The citizens will have every right and minorities will be fully protected.

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Steps Taken for Cooperation of Pakistan:-

سوال نمبر 2 (iv)

- 1- Shah of Faisal made good relations as both are Islamic countries and many Muslims from Pakistan go to perform Umrah and Hajj.
- 2- Saudi Arabia is rich in oil so it helps to get oil to Pakistan.
- 3- It helped Pakistan in Defense Treaty and also in Kashmir issue.

Karez:-

سوال نمبر 2 (vii)

Karez are the underground tunnels which help to store water. They are installed in Balochistan to deal with the restoration of excessive water. They are used for irrigation purposes. They help to overcome the floods.

Importance of Gwadar seaport:- سوال نمبر 2 (xi)

There are many sea ports in Pakistan. Gwadar seaport is situated in Karachi. It is used to transport goods and services between towns. It provides transit facilities. The seaports have helped in the national economy of Pakistan. It has brought positive changes in the economy of Pakistan.

Introduction:-

سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 1/2)

China is located in North of Pakistan. Both have very sincere and friendly relations. In the hour of need, China always supported Pakistan.

Outline:- **PAK-CHINA** → 1965, 1971 war
→ War of 1962
RELATION → Kashmir issue
↙ friendly relations ↘ financial assistance
↓
Nuclear-free zone

Recognition:- Pakistan is located in North. Its Northern regions touch with China. When it was declared republic in 1949 Pakistan recognized it.

Friendly/sincere emotions:- In 1954-55 both started their friendly and sincere relations. They both have supported each other in the hour of need.

War of Ladakh 1962:- Pakistan (صفحہ نمبر 2/2)

supported China in the war of Ladakh 1962.

Financial Assistance:- China

provided Rs. 273 billion for the construction of Kamra Complex.

Nuclear-Free Zone:- They made an agreement that the Indian Ocean should be declared as the Nuclear free-zone.

Kashmir Issue:- China fully supported Pakistan in the Kashmir issue.

War of 1965, 1971:- China supported and granted help during the war of 1965 and 1971.

Conclusion/Betterment in Relations:

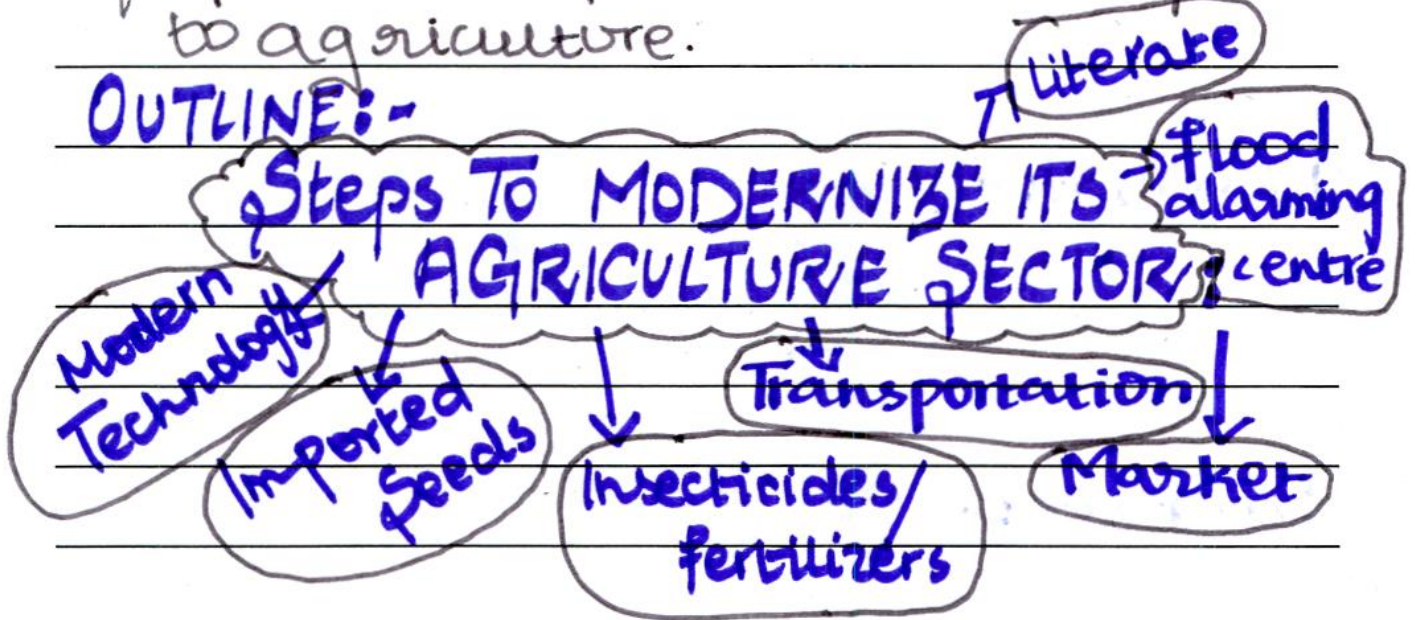
China and Pakistan always stood by each other. They always maintained friendly relations and still they are supporting each other.

Agriculture sector:-

سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ نمبر 1/2)

Pakistan is an agricultural country. Almost half of the population of Pakistan belongs to agriculture.

OUTLINE:-



Modern Technology:- The traditional old methods are replaced. The use of tractors, threshers, harvesters and scrapers are used.

Imported Seeds:- Instead of using low quality seeds, imported seeds are imported and they help in better production.

Insecticides/fertilizers:- The (صفحہ نمبر 2/2)

Use of insecticides and fertilizers are used to increase soil fertility and to save the crops from unconventional diseases.

Market:- The market has increased which provides profit for our agriculture produce.

Literate:- The farmers are given training and they are taught modern techniques which would give profit.

Flood alarming centers:- In order to overcome the natural disaster affects (earthquakes, floods etc.) flood alarming centers are established.

Conclusion:- Pakistan has always tried to give a good agriculture produce. It has provided modern machinery and equipment for better yield.