PAKISTAN STUDIES
For Class-IX (50 Marks)

1. IDEOLOGICAL BASIS OF PAKISTAN
   1. Definition, sources and significance of ideology
   2. Basis of Pakistan ideology with particular reference to the basic values of Islam and economic deprivation of Muslims in India
   3. Two-nation theory: origin and explication
   4. Pakistan ideology: Allama Iqbal’s and Quaid-i-Azam’s pronouncements

2. MAKING OF PAKISTAN
   1. Pakistan Movement (1940 – 47)
      • Pakistan Resolution (1940)
      • Cripps Mission (1942)
      • Jinnah-Gandhi Talks (1944)
      • Simla Conference (1945)
      • General Elections (1945-46)
      • Muslim League Legislators’ Convention (1946)
      • Cabinet Mission Plan (1946)
      • Interim Government (1946-47)
      • 3rd June Plan (1947)
      • Partition and the creation of Pakistan (1947)
   2. British colonialism: Their objectives and strategies in British India
   3. Quaid-i-Azam’s role in the making of Pakistan

3. LAND AND ENVIRONMENT
   1. Location
   2. Geographical Features
      • Landforms
      • Climatic Conditions
      • Glaciers and Drainage System
   3. Natural Vegetation and Wildlife
      • Vegetation
      • Wildlife
   4. Major Natural Regions: Their Characteristics, Potential and problems
      • Plains
      • Deserts
      • Coastal Areas
      • Arid and Semi-Arid Mountains
      • Sub-Humid and Humid Mountains
   5. Major Environmental Hazards and remedies
      • Salinity and water-logging
      • Deforestation
      • Desertification
      • Pollution and its forms

4. HISTORY OF PAKISTAN
   1. Consolidation of the state and search for a constitution, 1947-58
      • Early problems
      • Quaid-i-Azam and Liaquat Ali Khan
      • Objectives Resolution
      • Accession of states and tribal areas
      • 1956 Constitution
      • Martial Law
      • B.D. System
      • Muslim Family Law Ordinance, 1959

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• 1962 Constitution
• 1965 Elections
• Indo-Pak War 1965
• Economic Developments
• Land Reforms

3. Yahya Khan Regime, 1969-71
   • Legal Framework, Order and Elections of 1970
   • Separation of East Pakistan and Emergence of Bangladesh