

# PAKISTAN STUDIES

For Class X (marks 75)

## 1. Ideological Basis of Pakistan

- i. Meaning, source and significance of Ideology.
- ii. Contents of Ideology. Basis of Pakistan's Ideology with particular reference to the basic values of Islam and Principles of democracy as enunciated by Islam.
- iii. Ideology of Pakistan in the light of the statements made by Allama Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
- iv. Ideology demands National character.

## 2. Making of Pakistan

- i. Revivalist Movements in the sub-continent:
  - Shah Waliullah
  - Syed Ahmad Shaheed Bareilvi.
  - Faraizi Movement.
  - Aligarh Movement
- ii. Development of Two Nation Theory.
- iii. Muslim League as a mass Movement.
- iv. Role of various Provinces in the Freedom Movement.
- v. Importance of 27 Ramadan, 1366A.H./August 14, 1947 A.D why India opted for 15th August instead of 14th August.
- vi. Responsibility of an ideological state's citizens.
- vii. Establishment of Pakistan and Quaid-iAzam's Role as First Governor General of Pakistan; his character and achievements.

## 3. The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Why is constitution required?

- i. The Objectives Resolution 1949
  - Salient Features
  - Significance.
- ii. Constitution- al Development. 1956, 1962 (Brief background)
- iii. Salient Features of the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973 with special reference to the provinces related to Islam, National cohesion and principles of state policy.
- iv. The fall of East Pakistan:
  - Causes
    - Role of India.
    - Recognition of Bangladesh.
    - Two Nation Theory
    - Our role in Pakistan's prosperity.

## 4. Land and Climate of Islamic Republic of Pakistan

- i. Location
- ii. Physical Features.
- iii. Climate: Why does the climate change? Its causes.
- iv. Impact of climate on life.
- v. Environmental problems, causes, consequences and remedies.
- vi. Environment pollutants:
  - Air
  - Land
  - Water

- Sub-soil pollution
- What should be done now?

**5. Resources**

- i. Resources and their importance in National Development.
- ii. Natural Resources:
  - Soil
  - Minerals
  - Forest
- iii. Agriculture:
  - System of Agriculture
  - Live Stock
  - Irrigation
- iv. Power Resources:
  - Hydro-electricity
  - Solar Energy
  - Thermo-electricity
  - Nuclear Energy
- v. Human Resources
- vi. Inter-dependence of human and other resources
- vii. Problems and prospects
- viii. How can we increase/ preserve reservoirs?
- ix. Moderation in life.

**6. Industrial Development in Islamic Republic**

- i. Meaning of:
  - Industry
  - National Development
- ii. Industry and its importance for national development
- iii. Industries:
  - Cottage Industry
  - Heavy Industry
  - Small Industry
  - Defense Industry
- iv. Means of Communications: Primitive and modern
  - Land
  - Air
  - Water
- v. Trade and commerce:
  - Inland and overseas
  - E-Commerce
  - How can Industrial development be increased?

**7. Population of Pakistan**

Demography

- i. Population size and composition urban/rural literacy percentage.
- ii. Growth of population; migration
- iii. Causes of population growth.
- iv. Development of resources vis-à-vis population growth.
- v. Quality of life in Pakistan with respect to: education, health and food.
- vi. Linguistic composition of population.

**8. Culture of Pakistan**

- i. Languages of Pakistan
- ii. Importance of national language vis a vis National Unity
- iii. Common cultural, manifestation in the national life.
- iv. Dress, arts and crafts festivals.

**9. Education in Pakistan**

- i. Importance of education for development with particular reference to Pakistan education policy:  
– Political Socio-Cultural, Economic aspects.
- ii. Formal Education System.
- iii. Scheme of studies.
- iv. Curriculum Development.
- v. Teachers Training
- vi. Textbook Development.
- vii. Examination
- viii. Technical and Vocational Education.
- ix. Higher Education
- x. Problems in Education
- xi. New trends in education including I.T.

**10. Pakistan – A Welfare State Outlook for the future**

- i. Welfare State in Islamic Perspective
- ii. National Goals
- iii. Need for sustained constructive efforts
- iv. Self-sufficiency in food
- v. Universal education
- vi. Egalitarian
- vii. Universal brotherhood and world peace
- viii. Just and equitable distribution of resources
- ix. Role of individual towards welfare state
- x. Rights and responsibilities individuals

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X**

The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Pakistan Studies class X  
National Book Foundation, Islamabad.
2. Pakistan Studies Class – X,  
Punjab Textbook Board, Lahore.
3. Pakistan Studies for class IX – X,  
Sindh Textbook Board, Jamshoro.
4. Pakistan Studies for class X,  
NWFP Textbook Board, Peshawar.
5. Pakistan Studies  
Baluchistan Textbook Board, Quetta.